

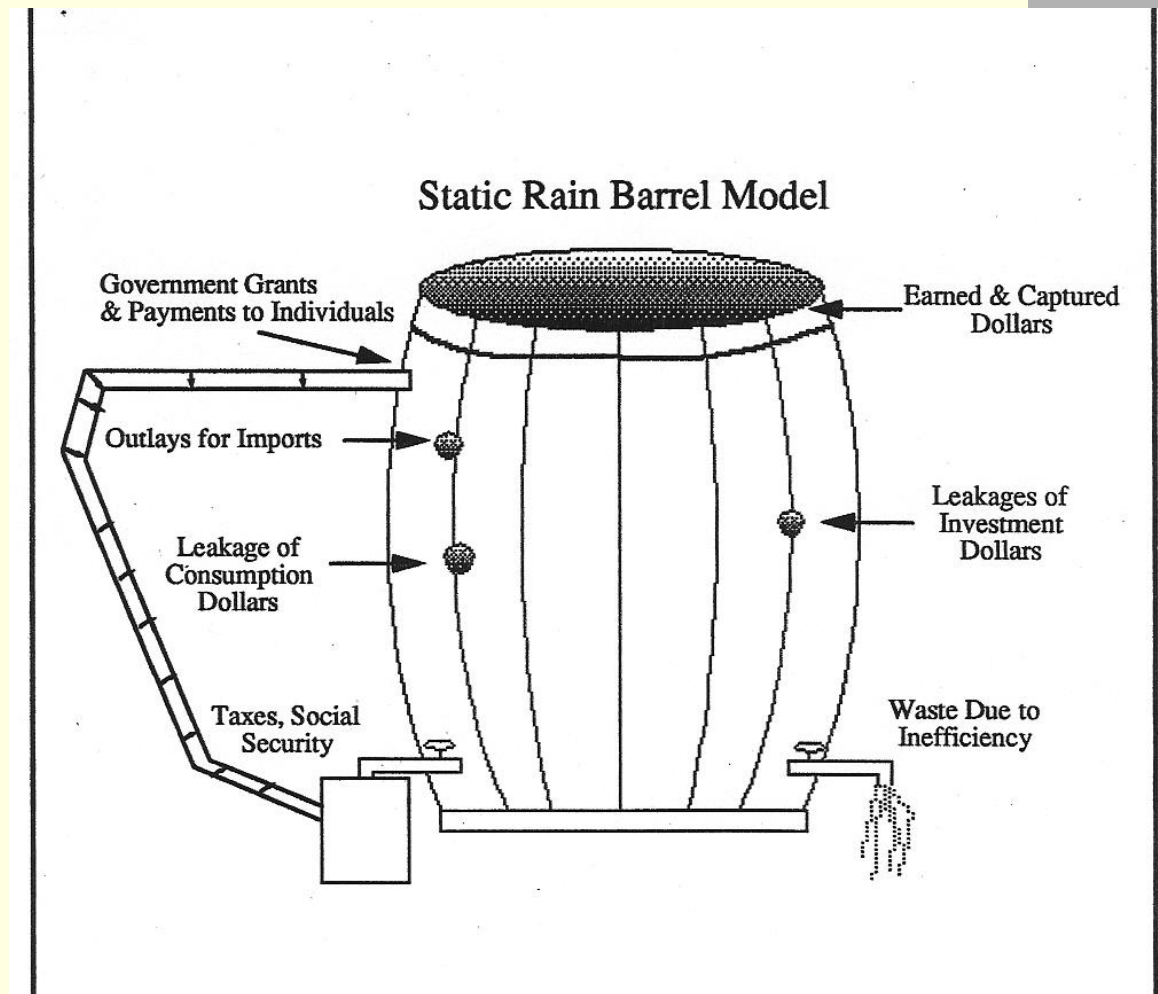
# Community Economic Profile – Idaho County

BLM Cottonwood Field Office

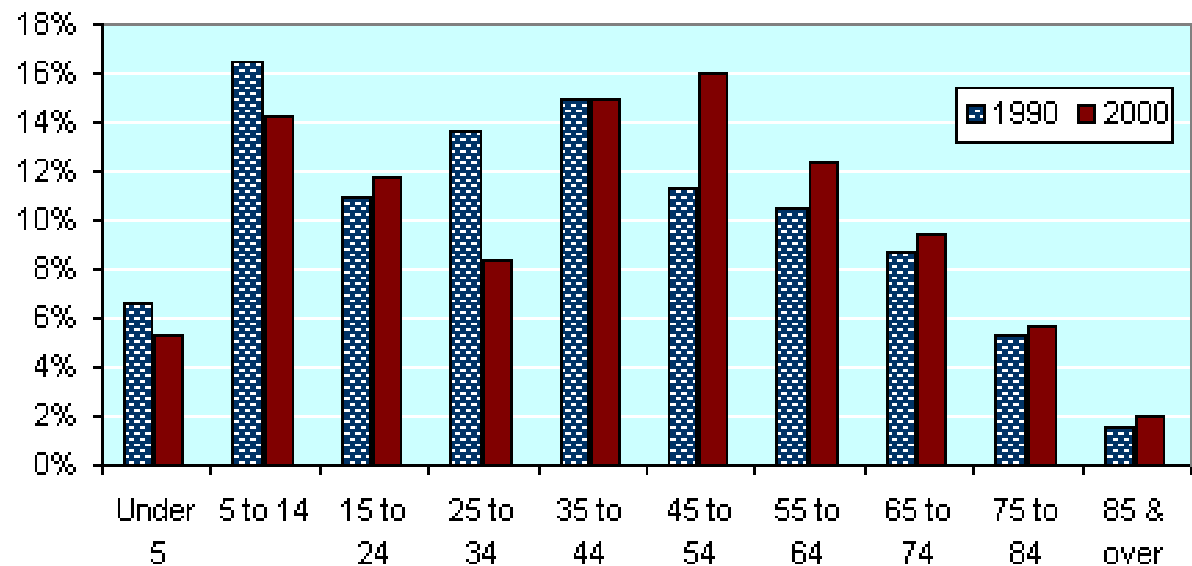
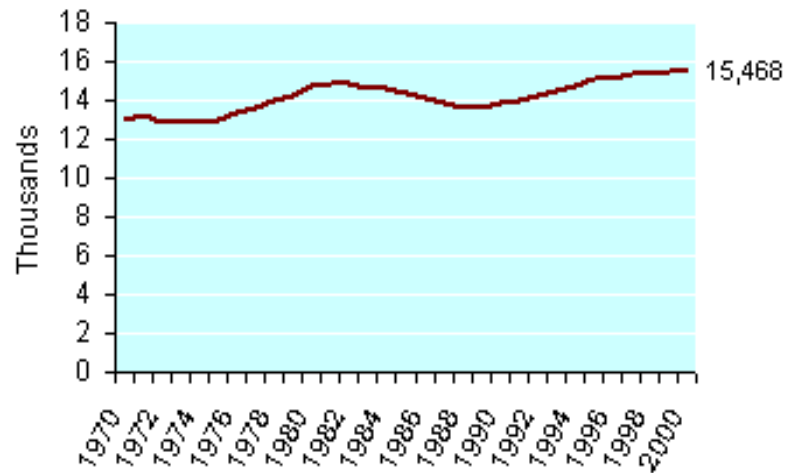
With Special Thanks to:

1. Sonoran Institute Economic Profile System
2. Northwest Area Foundation Indicator Website
3. Idaho Dept of Commerce & Labor Community Profiles

# A Simple Model of a Local Economy

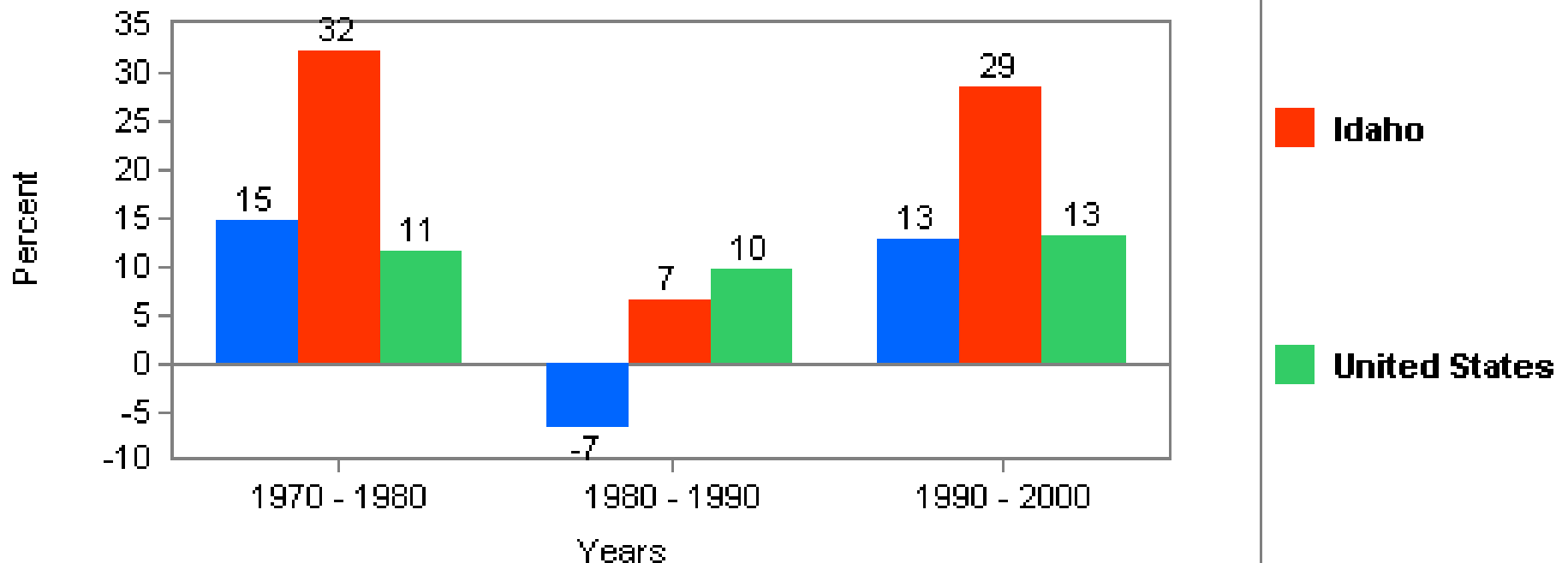


# Idaho County Population: Slow Growth & Aging Population

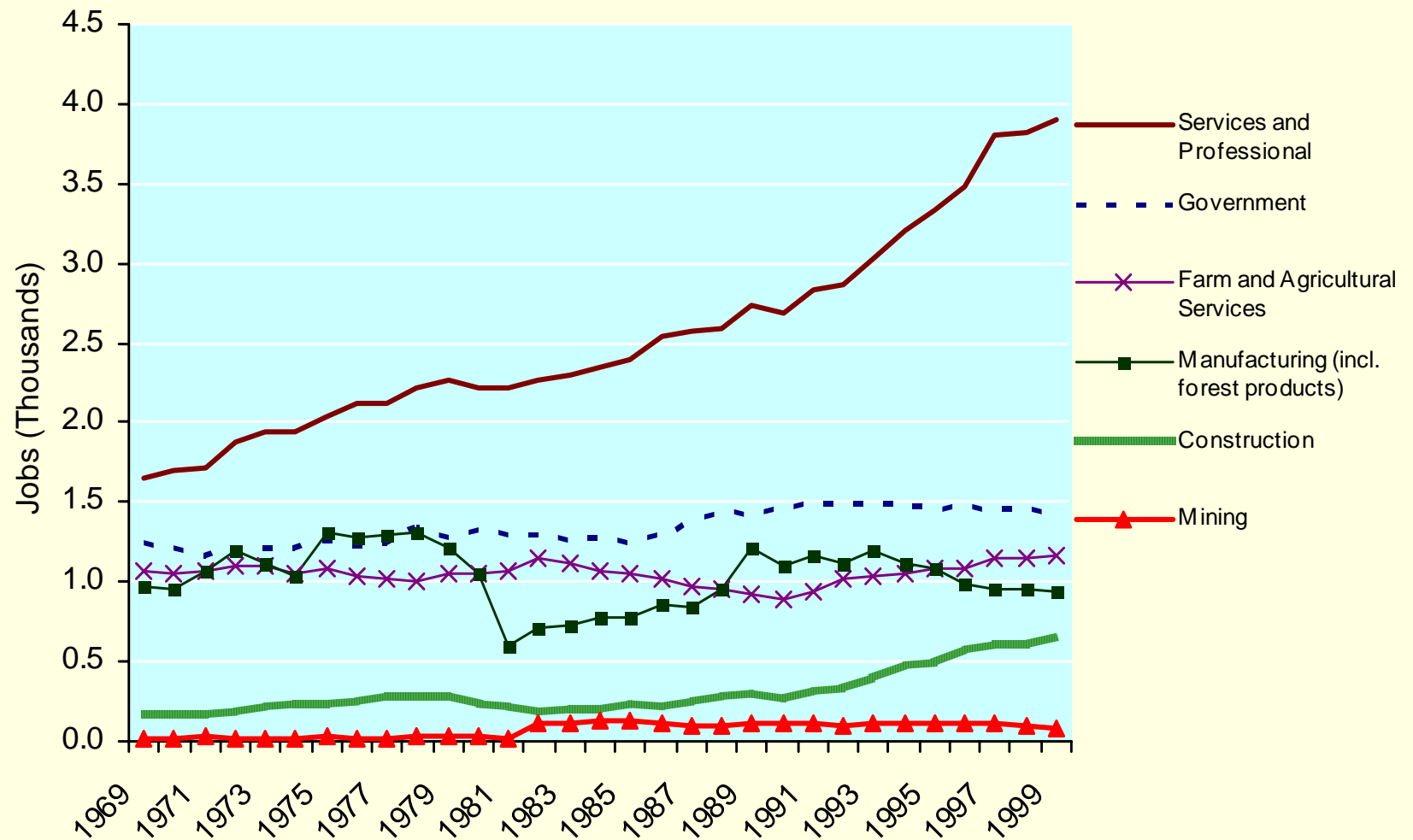


# Migration Patterns: When Boise Sneezes, Rural Idaho Catches a Cold...

Change in population  
Idaho County, Idaho, and U.S., 1970-2000

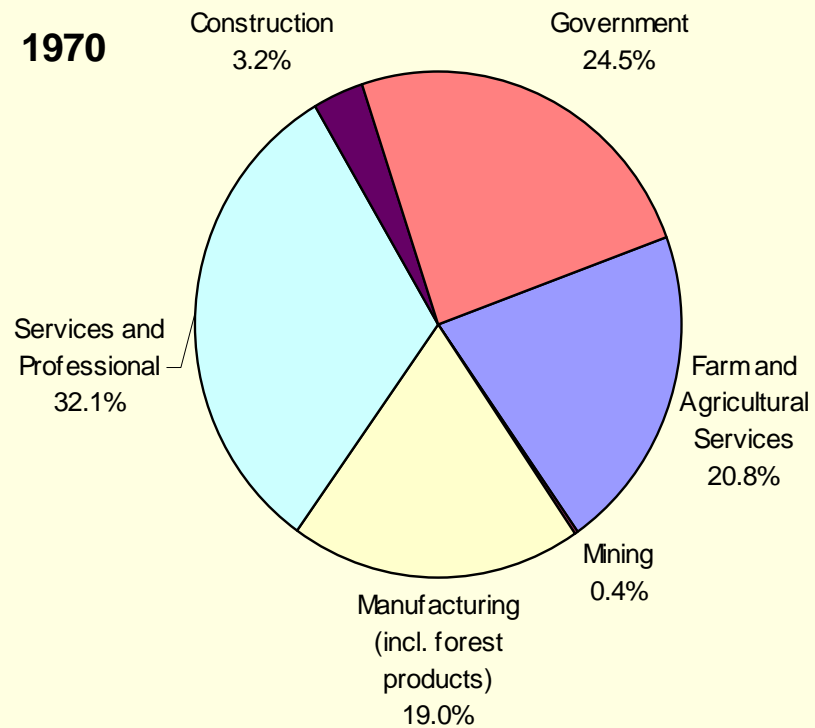


# Idaho County Job Growth by Industry: The Rise of Services

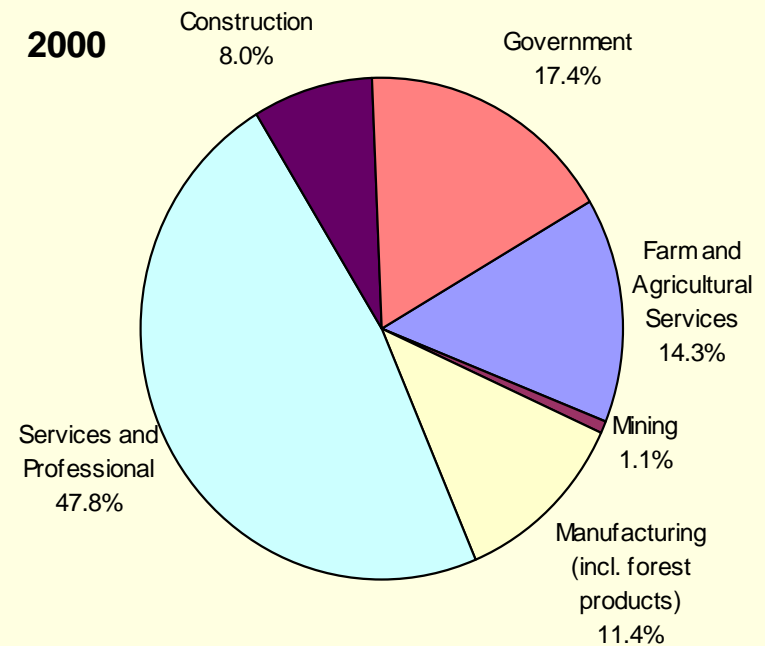


# An Economy in Transition

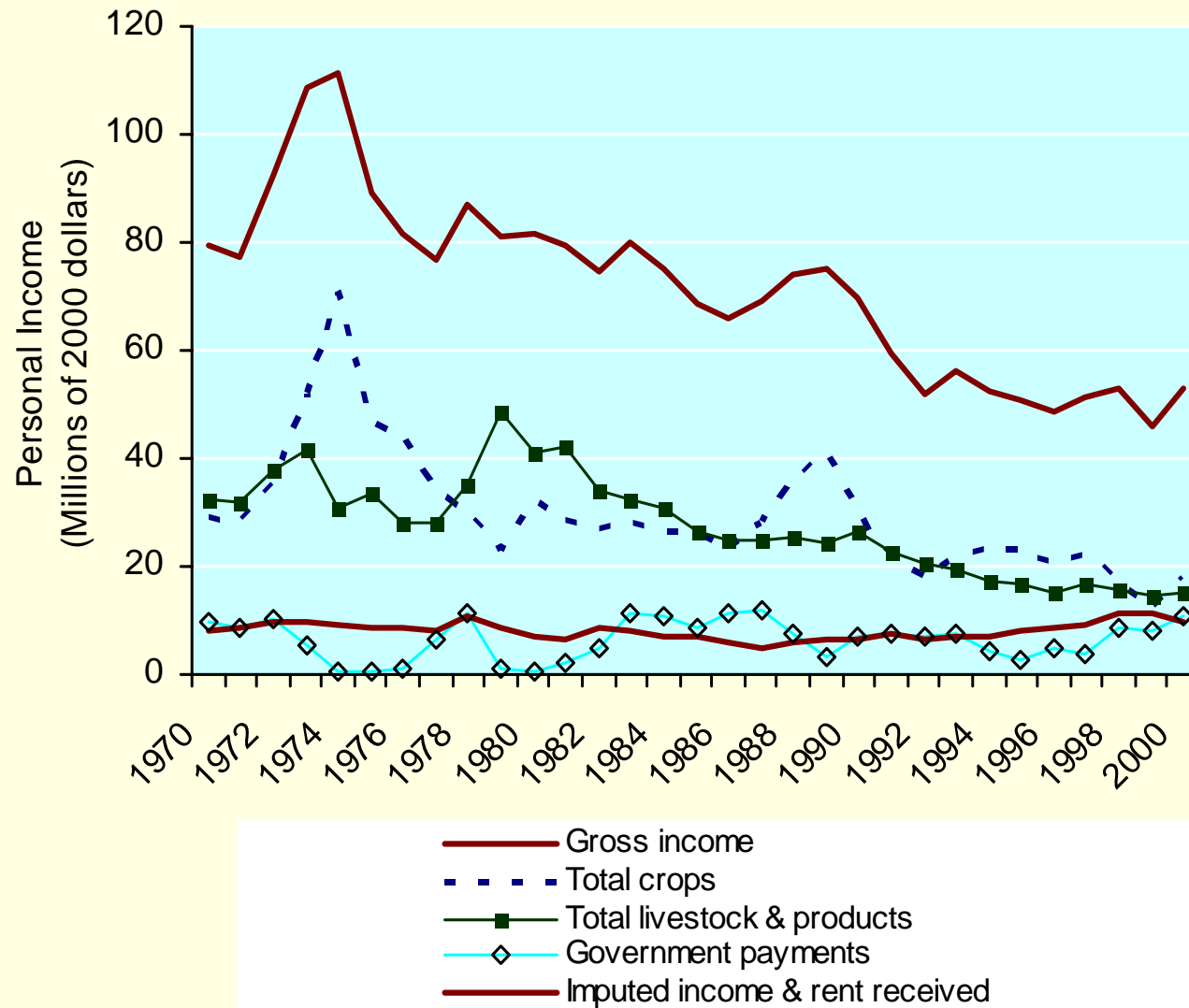
**1970**



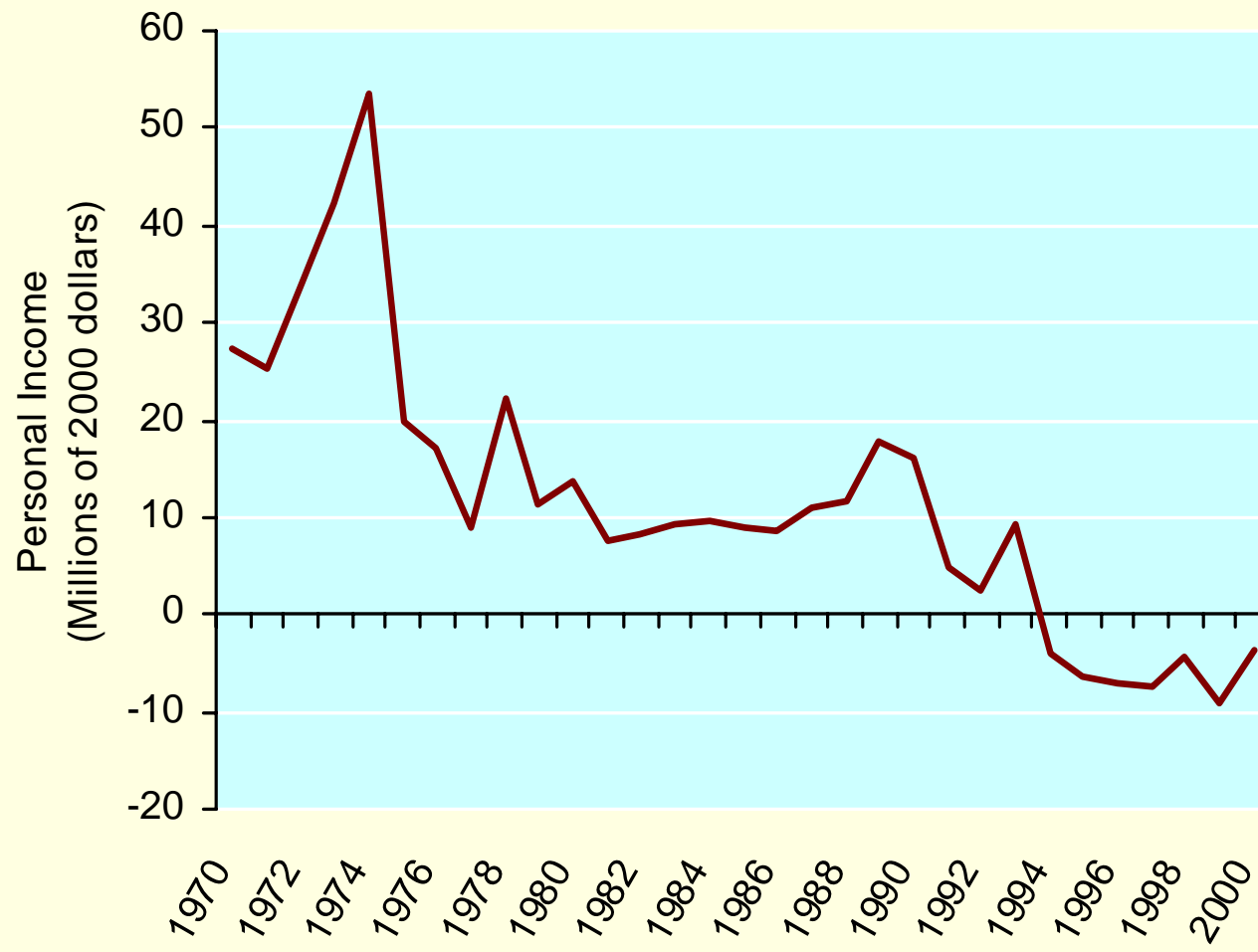
**2000**



# Agriculture in Idaho County

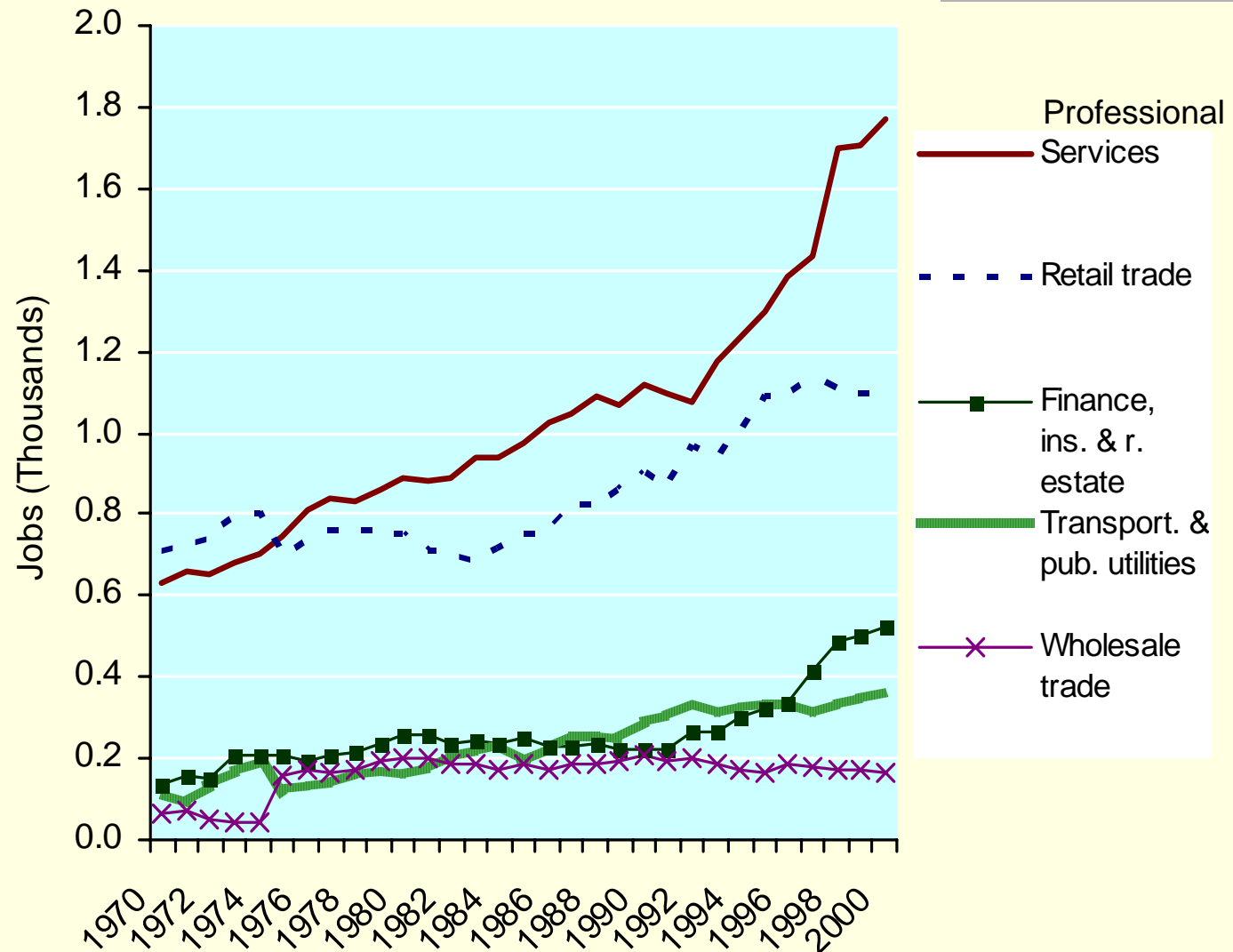


# Net Farm Income





# What Kind of Service Jobs?



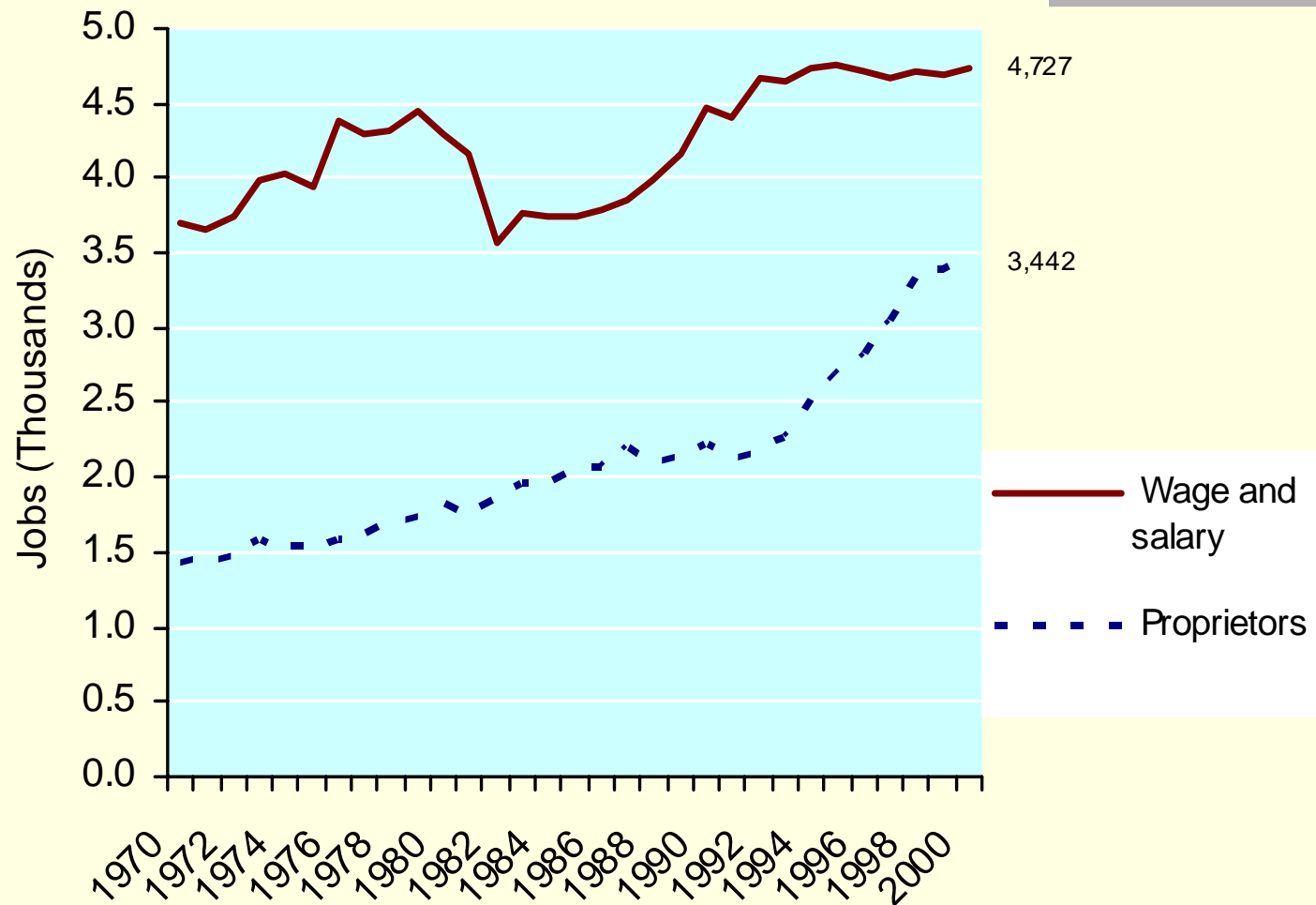
## Personal Income

All figures in thousands of 2000 dollars.

	1990	2000	New Income	% Change	% of New Income
Total Personal Income	257,794	285,745	27,951	11%	
<b>LABOR INCOME</b>					
<b>Transformative</b>					
Agriculture	16,725	3,337	-13,388		
Mining	3,233	3,833	600		
Construction	7,233	12,644	5,411		
Manufacturing	44,743	23,577	-21,166		
Total	71,934	43,391	-28,543	-40%	NA
<b>Distributive</b>					
Transportation & public utilities	7,862	12,724	4,862		
Wholesale Trade	5,404	3,819	-1,585		
Total	13,266	16,543	3,277	25%	12%
<b>Retail Trade</b>	13,423	13,905	482	4%	2%
<b>Consumer Services</b>					
Hotels & Other Lodging	763	1,146	383		
Personal Services	1,323	1,378	55		
Household Services	136	173	37		
Repair Services	3,005	1,685	-1,320		
Motion Pictures	444	239	-205		
Amusements & Recreation	673	1,494	821		
Total	6,344	6,115	-229	-4%	NA
<b>Producer Services</b>					
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	3,021	6,508	3,487		
Legal Services	665	859	194		
Business Services	1,534	1,597	63		
Engineering & Management Services	673	861	188		
Membership Organizations	926	1,003	77		
Total	6,819	10,828	4,008	59%	14%
<b>Social Services</b>					
Health Services	5,794	9,968	4,174		
Social Services	86	730	644		
Educational Services	101	346	245		
Total	5,982	11,044	5,062	85%	18%
<b>Government Services</b>					
Federal, Civilian	25,212	28,956	3,744		
Military	1,101	885	-216		
State and Local	18,273	23,934	5,661		
Total	44,586	53,775	9,189	21%	33%

## Idaho County Personal Income Change 1990-2000

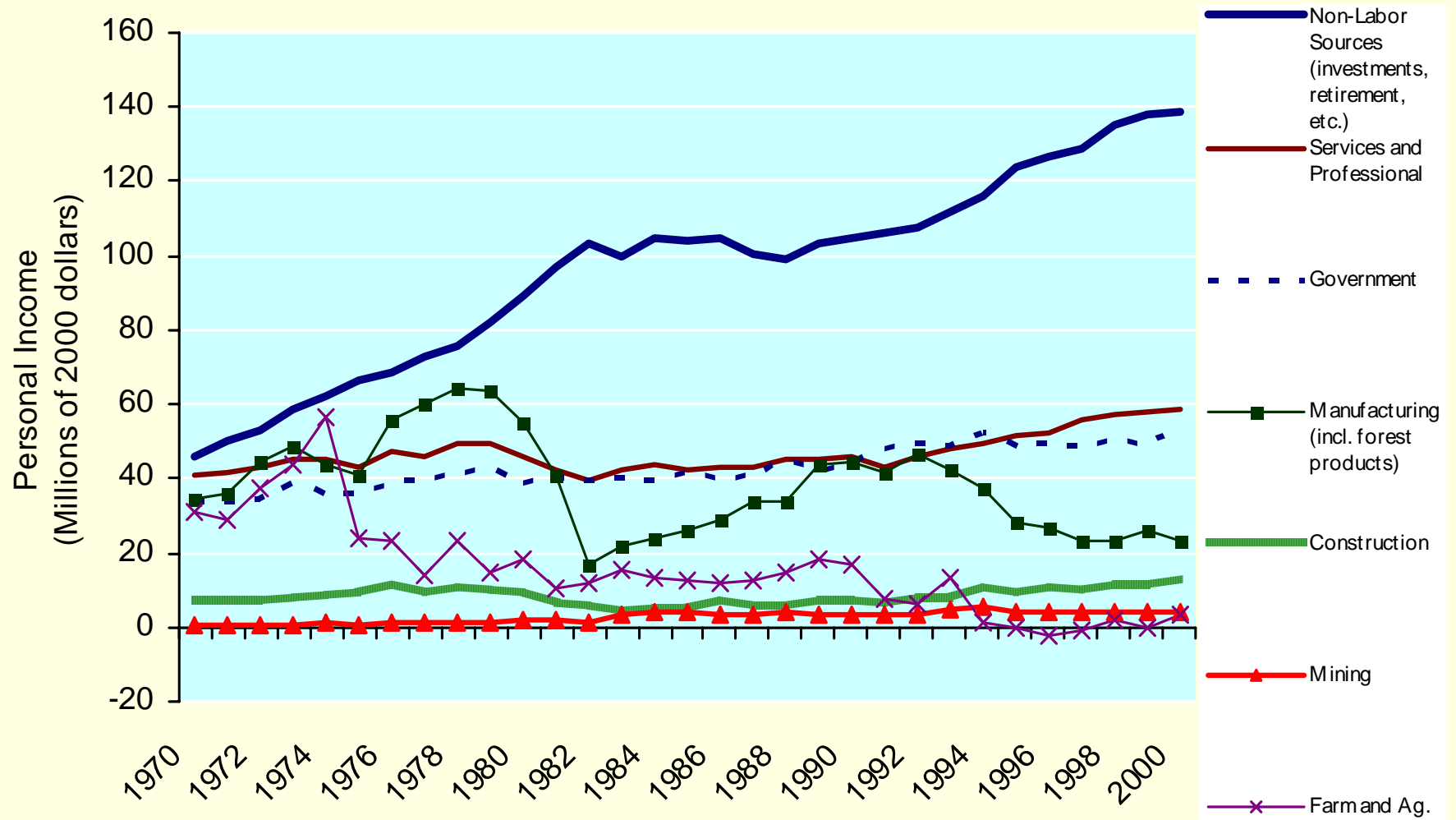
# Don't Forget Proprietors!



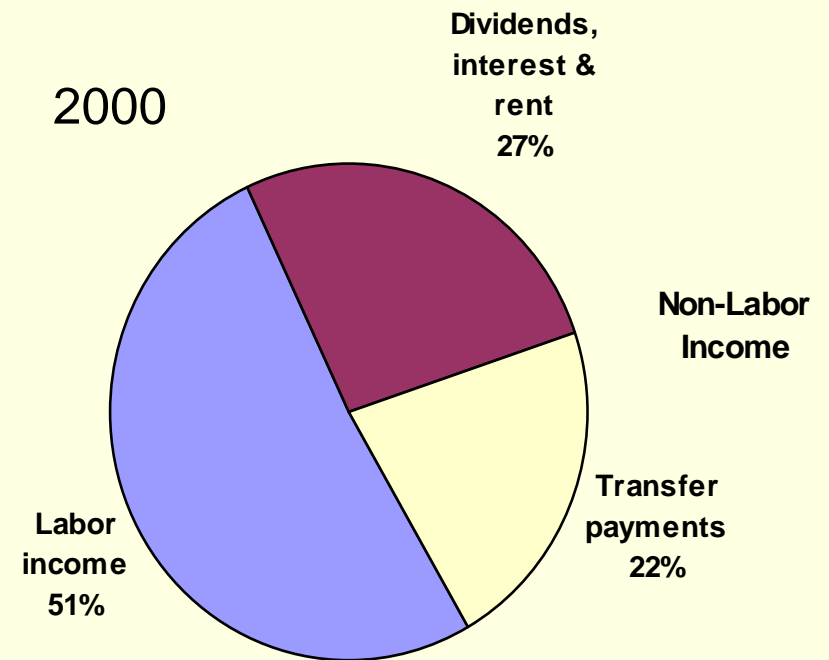
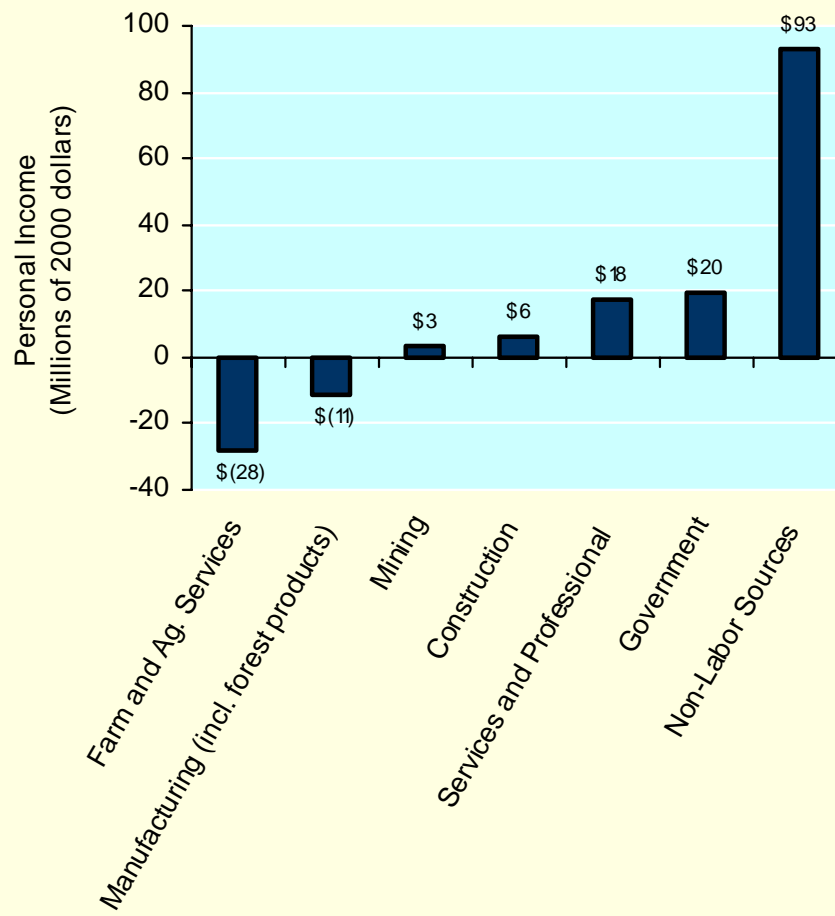
**Proprietors** include sole ownerships, partnerships, and tax-exempt corporations  
**Wage and Salary** employment refers to employees

# Idaho County Personal Income

(2000 \$)



# Personal Income Growth 1970-2000



# Looking Closer at Transfer Payments

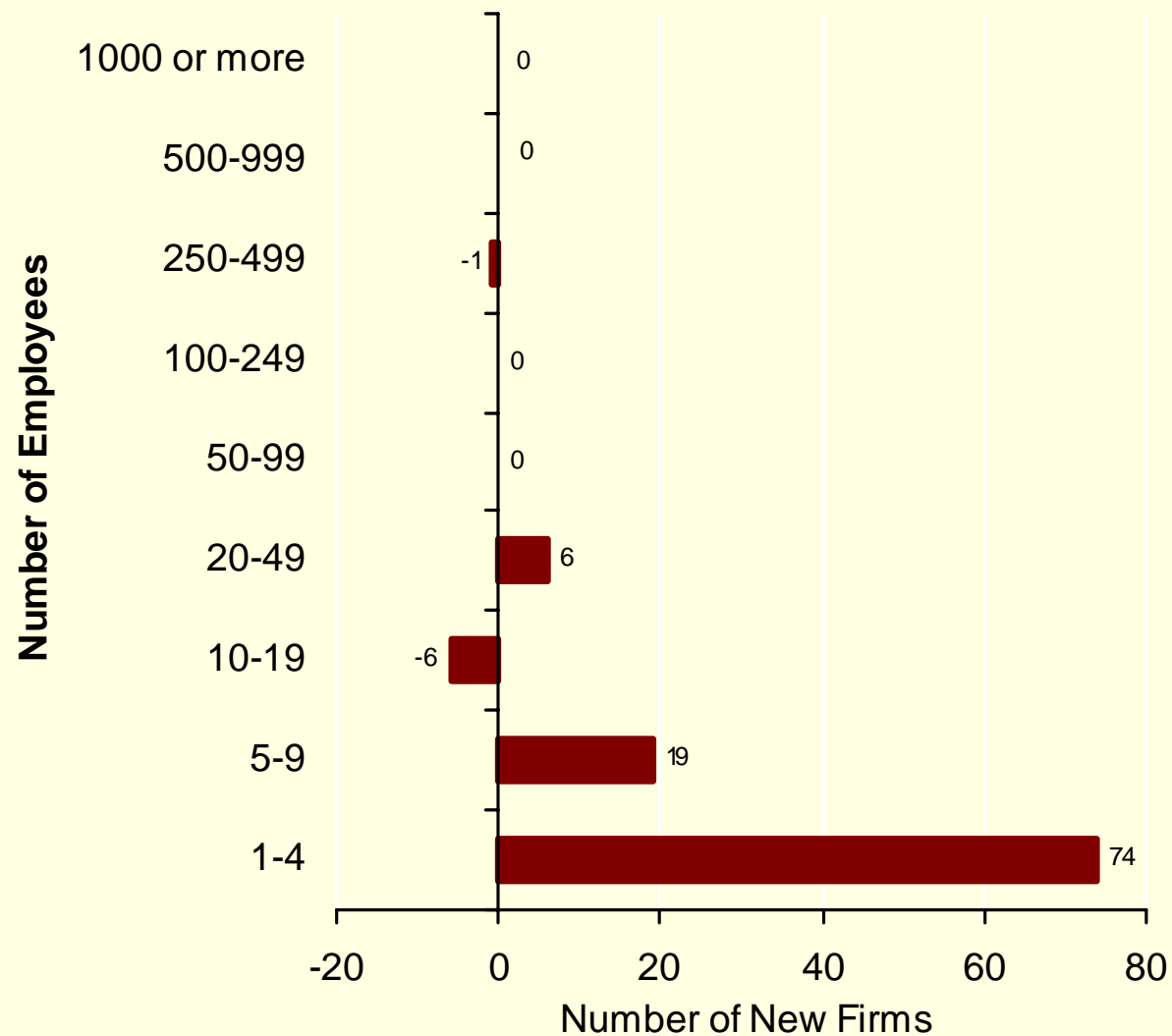
## Idaho County

### Components of Transfer Payments

All figures in millions of 2000 dollars	1970	% of Total TP	1980	% of Total TP	2000	% of Total TP	New Payments 1970 to 2000	% of New Payments
<b>Total transfer payments</b>	18.0		34.0		61.7		<b>43.7</b>	
<b>Government payments to individuals</b>	16.6	92%	31.9	94%	58.9	95%	<b>42.3</b>	<b>97%</b>
Retirement & disab. insurance benefit payments	9.2	51%	17.8	52%	30.9	50%	<b>21.7</b>	<b>50%</b>
Medical payments	1.94	11%	4.62	14%	18.62	30%	<b>16.7</b>	<b>38%</b>
Income maintenance benefit payments ("welfare")	1.2	7%	2.9	8%	5.1	8%	<b>3.9</b>	<b>9%</b>
Unemployment insurance benefit payments	1.8	10%	4.5	13%	2.3	4%	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1%</b>
Veterans benefit payments	2.3	13%	1.8	5%	1.7	3%	<b>(0.6)</b>	<b>NA</b>
Federal educ. & trng. asst. pay. (excl. vets)	0.1	0.6%	0.2	0.5%	0.2	0.2%	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0%</b>
Other payments to individuals	-	0.0%	0.1	0.2%	0.1	0.2%	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0%</b>
<b>Payments to nonprofit institutions</b>	0.8	4%	1.2	4%	1.6	3%	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2%</b>
<b>Business payments to individuals</b>	0.6	3%	0.9	3%	1.2	2%	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1%</b>

# How about Entrepreneurs?

New Firms by Size 1990-2000

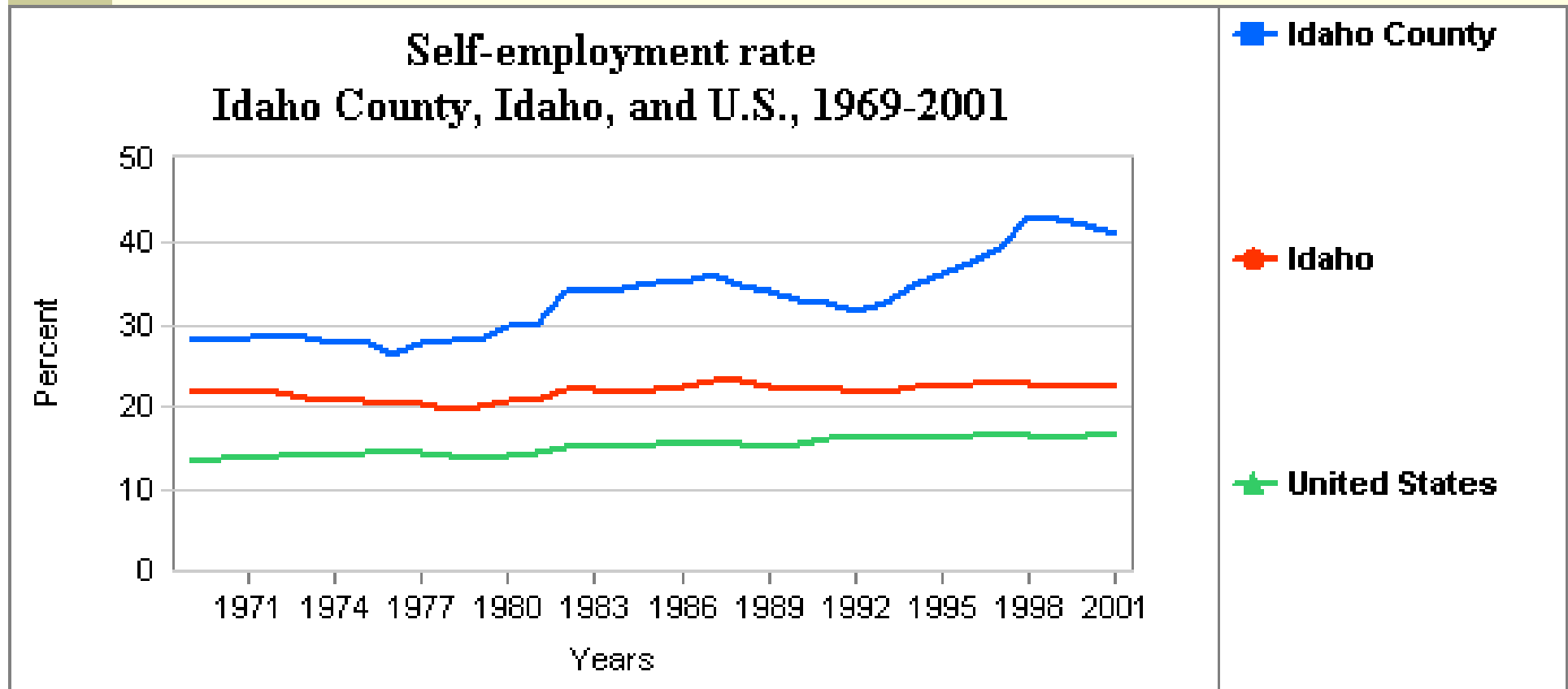


# Idaho County Businesses - 2000

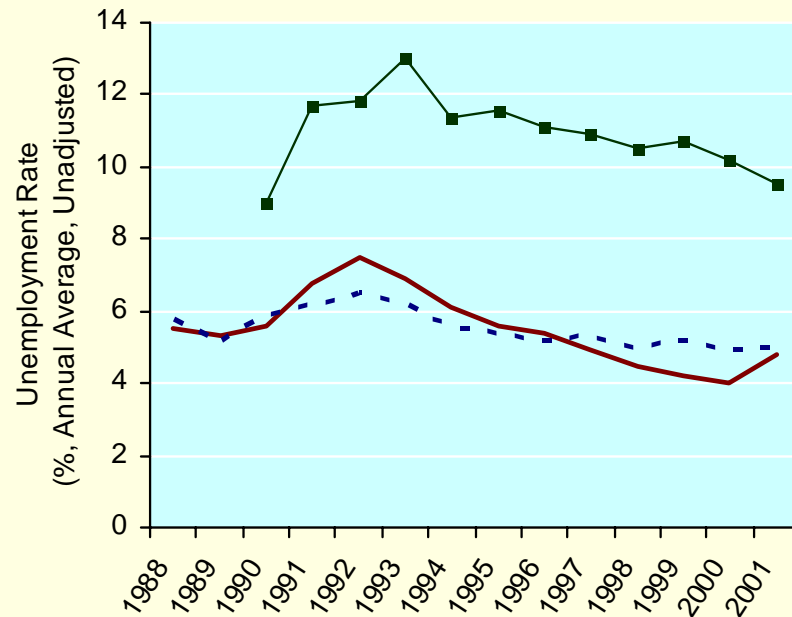




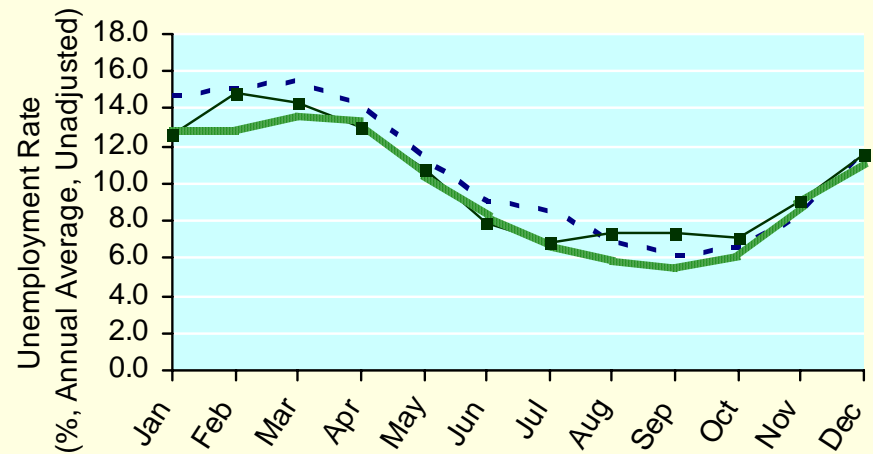
# Business Start-ups Don't Include Self-Employed, i.e. Proprietors



# Unemployment Rates



— UNITED STATES  
- - - IDAHO  
—■ IDAHO COUNTY, ID

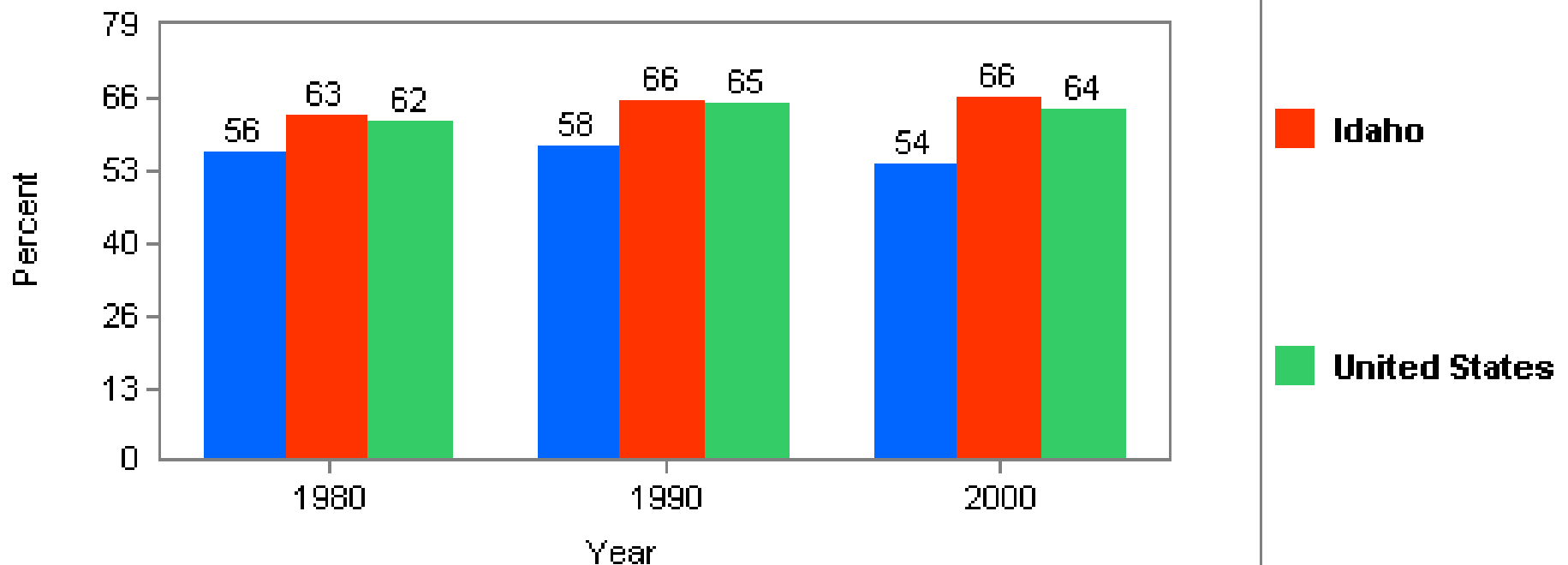


- - - 1999 —■ 2000 — 2001

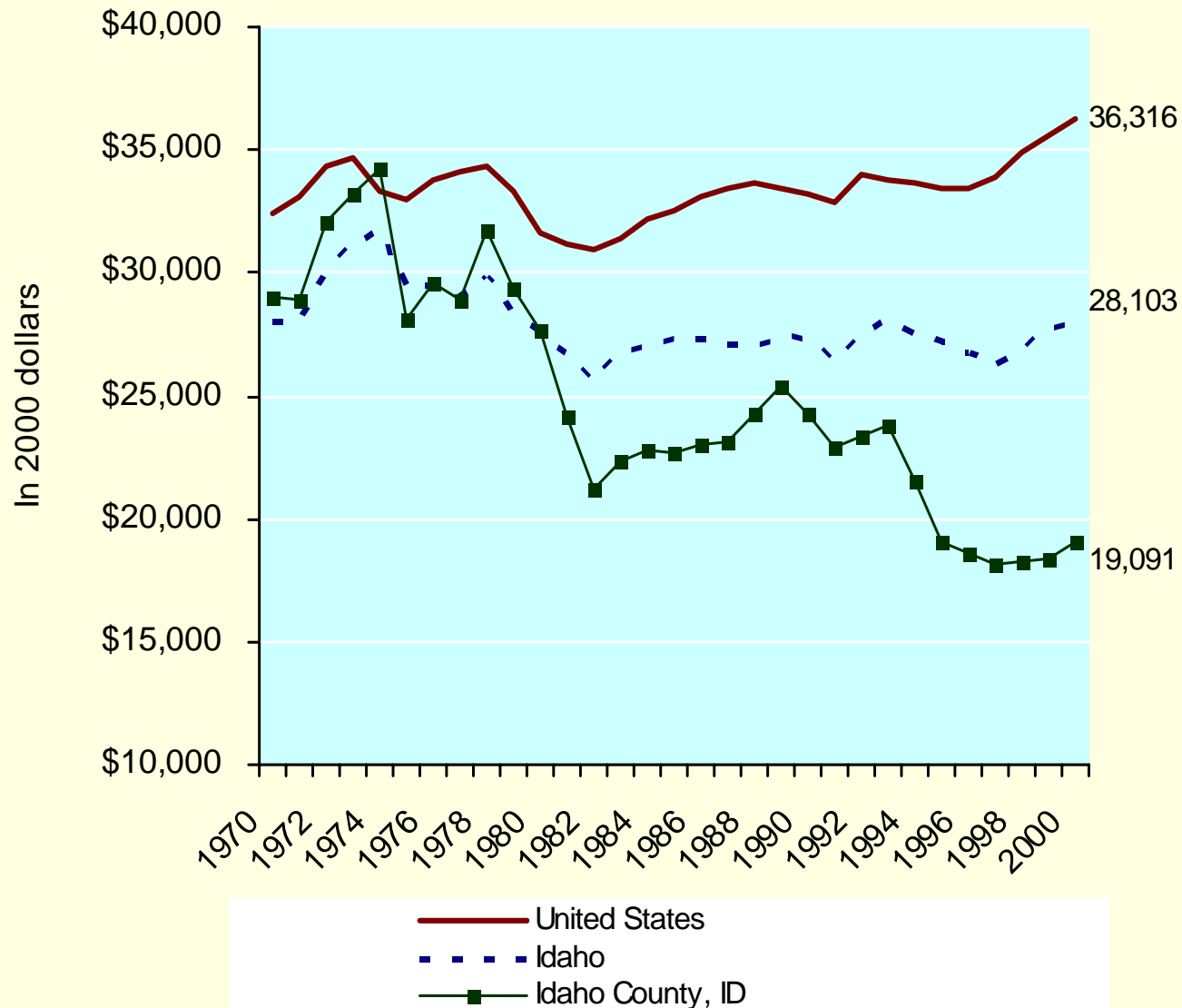
# Labor Force Participation Lower

*Why?*

**Labor force participation rate  
Idaho County, Idaho, and U.S., 1980 - 2000**

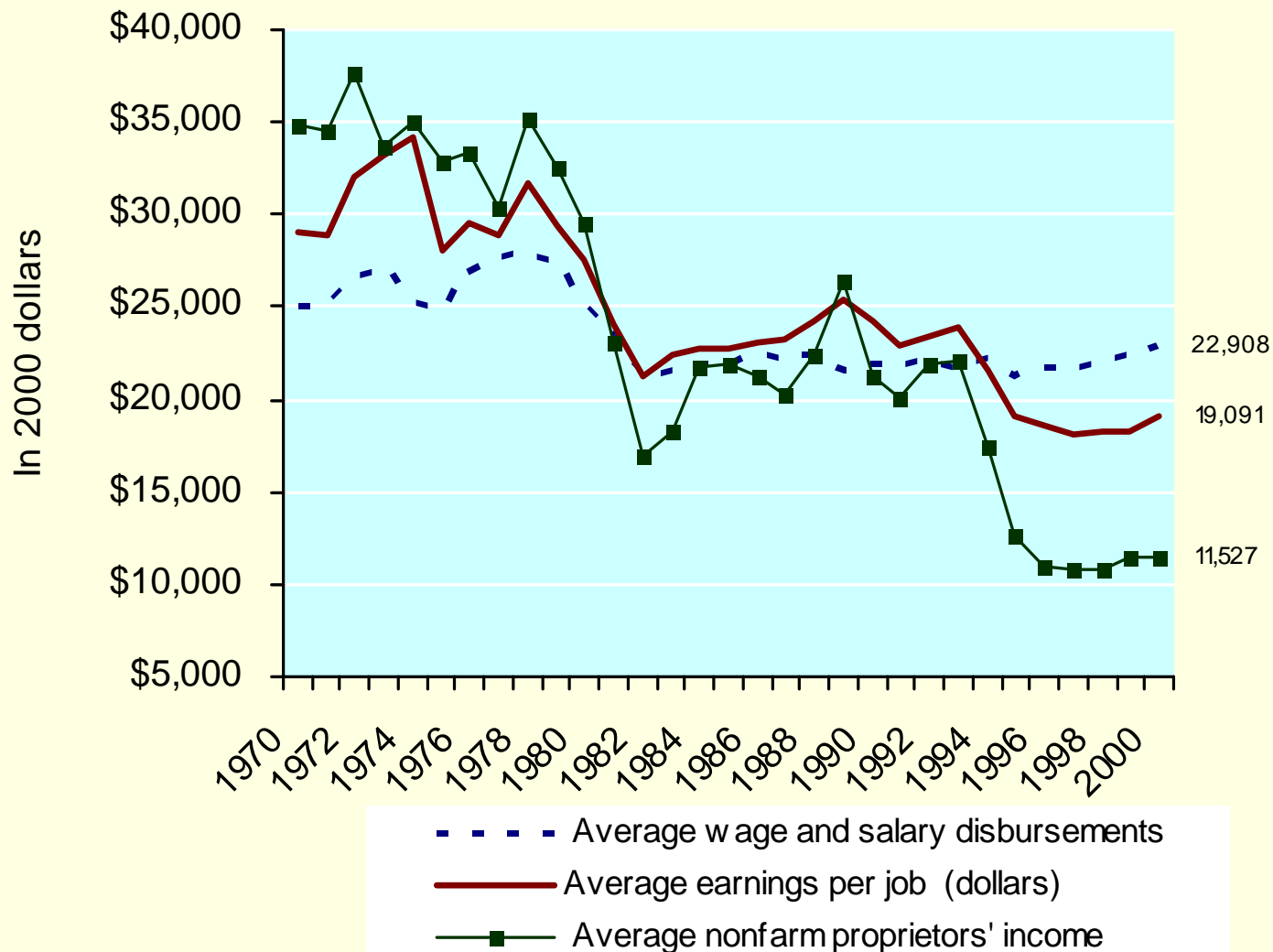


# Average Earnings per Job

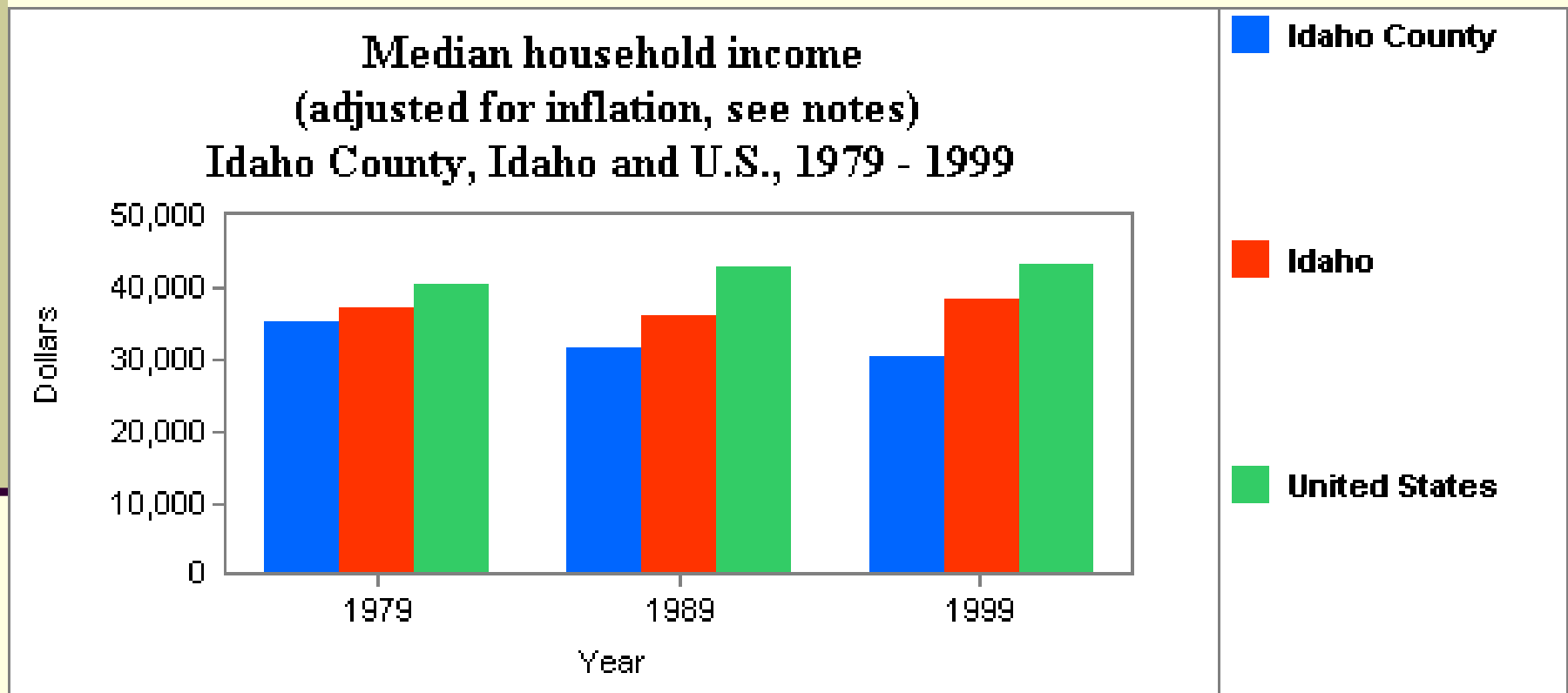


# Idaho County Earnings per Job

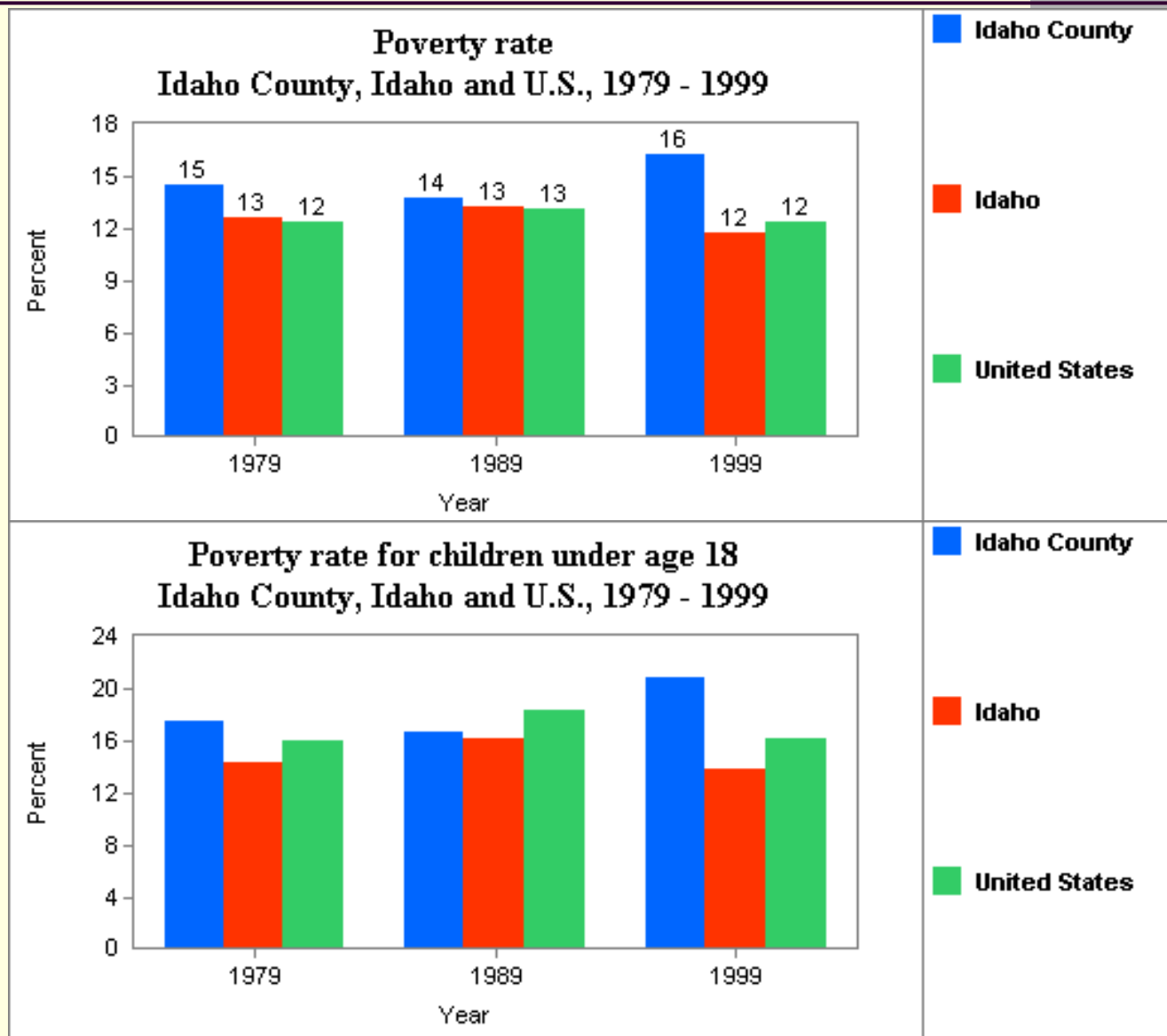
*Why has proprietor's income fallen recently?*



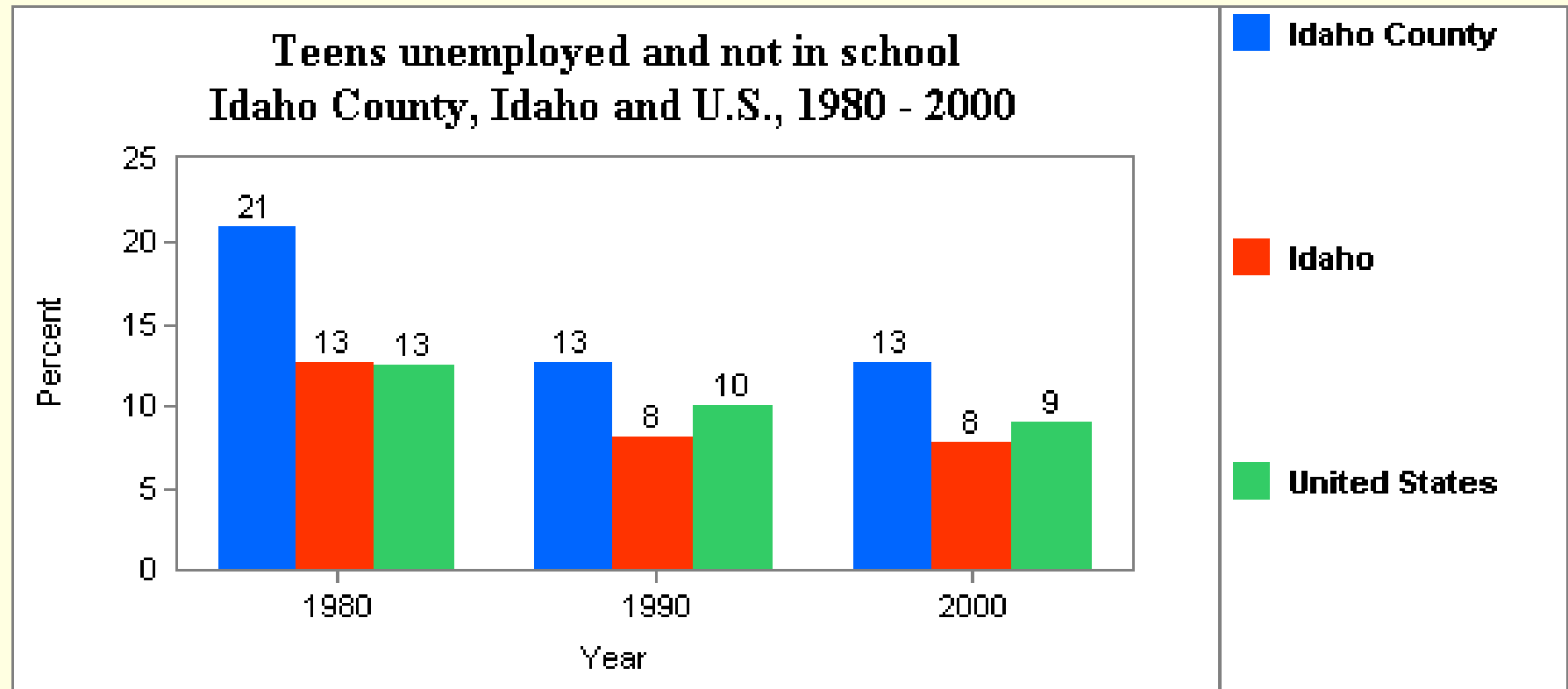
# Household Income Declining (2001\$)



# Poverty an Issue, Especially for Kids



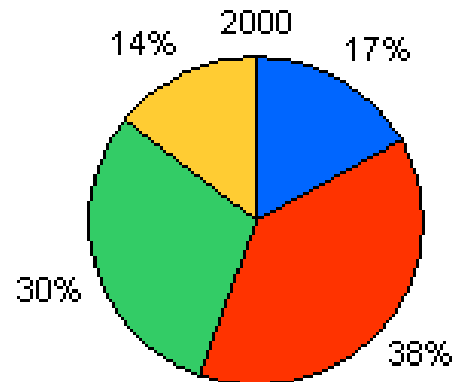
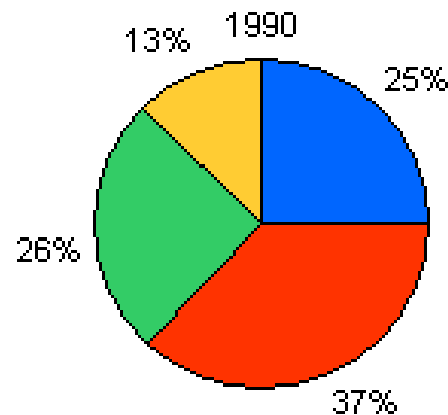
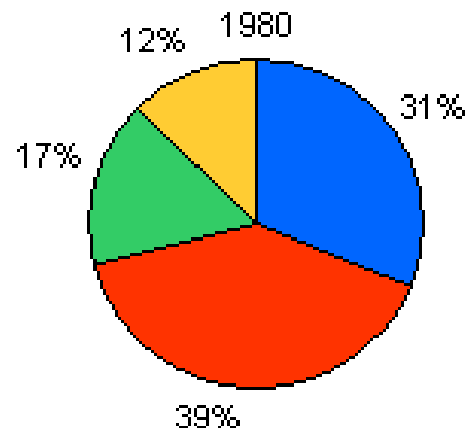
# Idle Teens?






# Education Levels Improving

**Educational attainment of the population 25 years & older  
Idaho County, Idaho, 1980-2000**



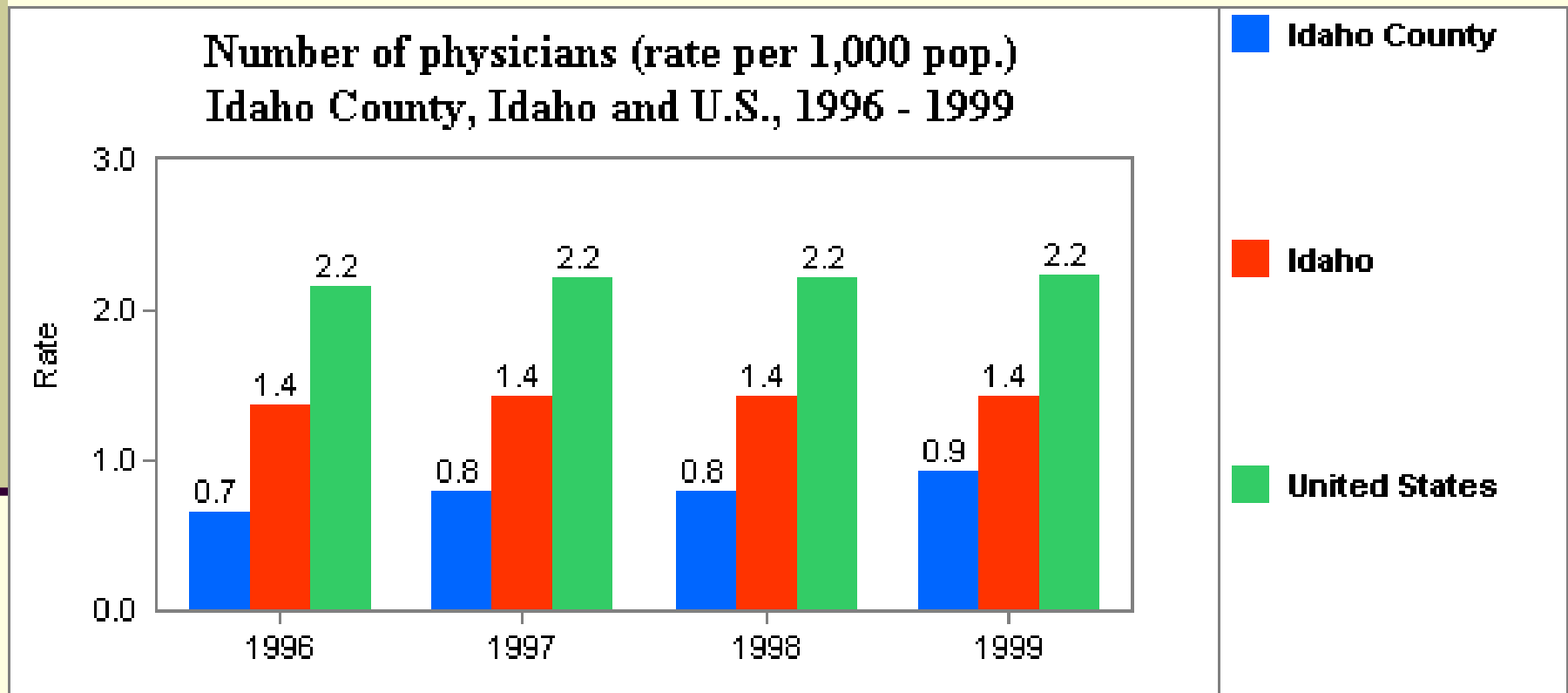
 **No high school diploma**

 **High school graduate (includes equivalency)**

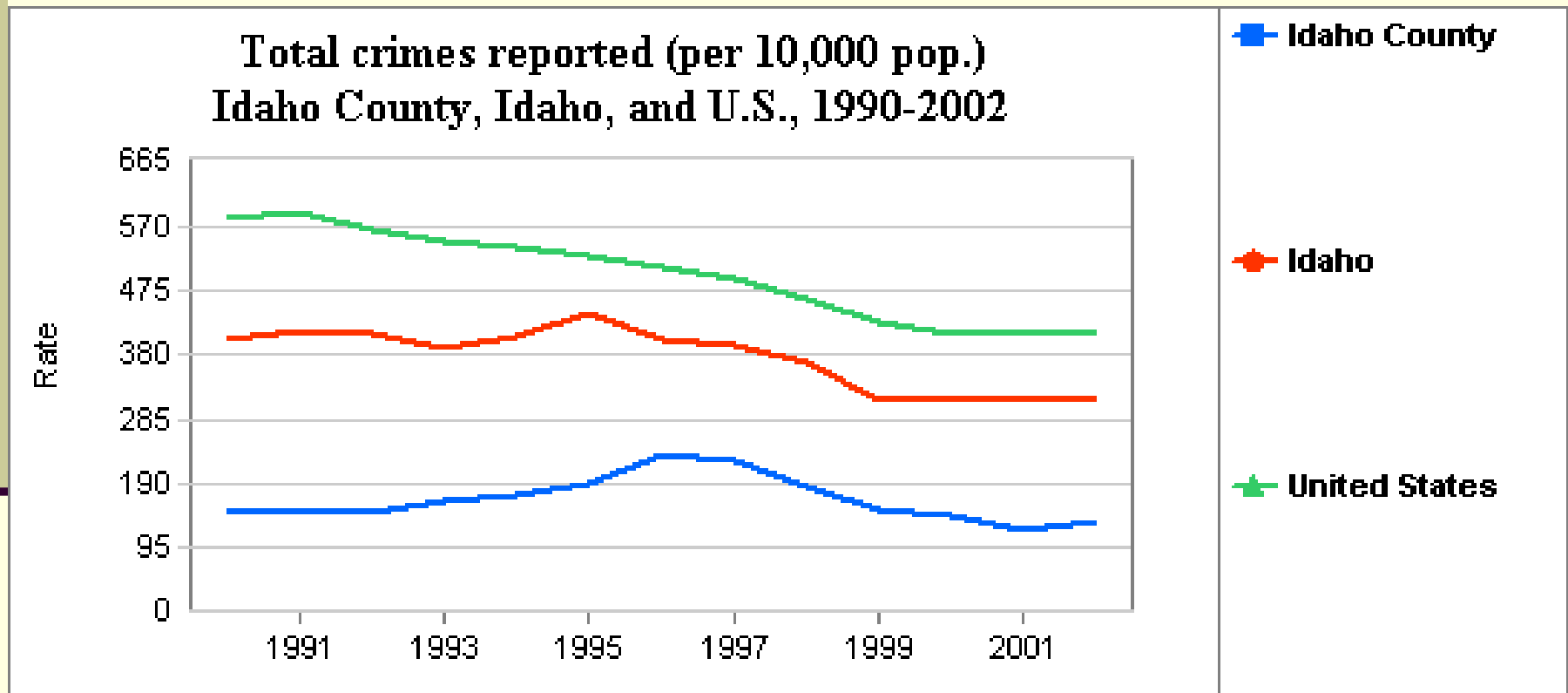
 **Some college, no degree**

 **Bachelor or graduate degree**

# Access to Health Care Is A Persistent Problem



# Crime Rates Remain Low



# BLM CONTRIBUTIONS

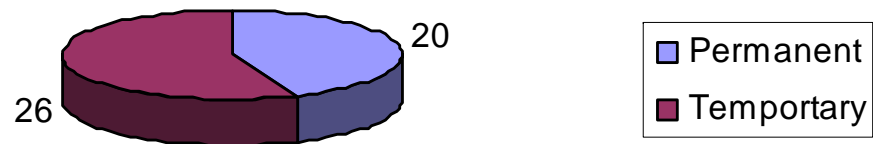
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WHAT THE PUBLIC LAND HAS TO OFFER!

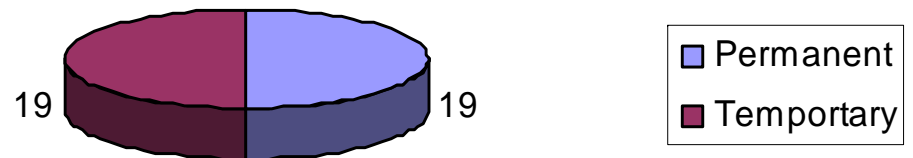


# BLM Local Employment

**Cottonwood Field Office Employment  
2003**



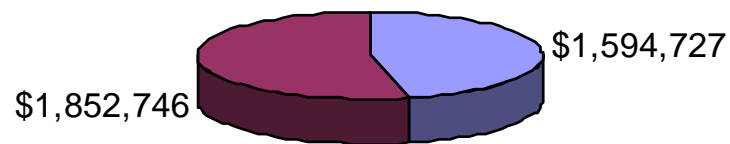
**Cottonwood Field Office Employment  
2004**



# BLM Local Expenditures

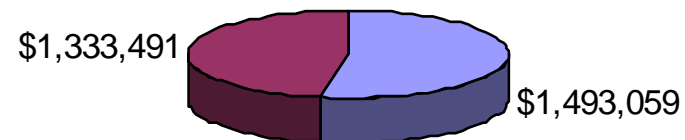
## COTTONWOOD FIELD OFFICE FY2003 EXPENDITURES

Labor Operations

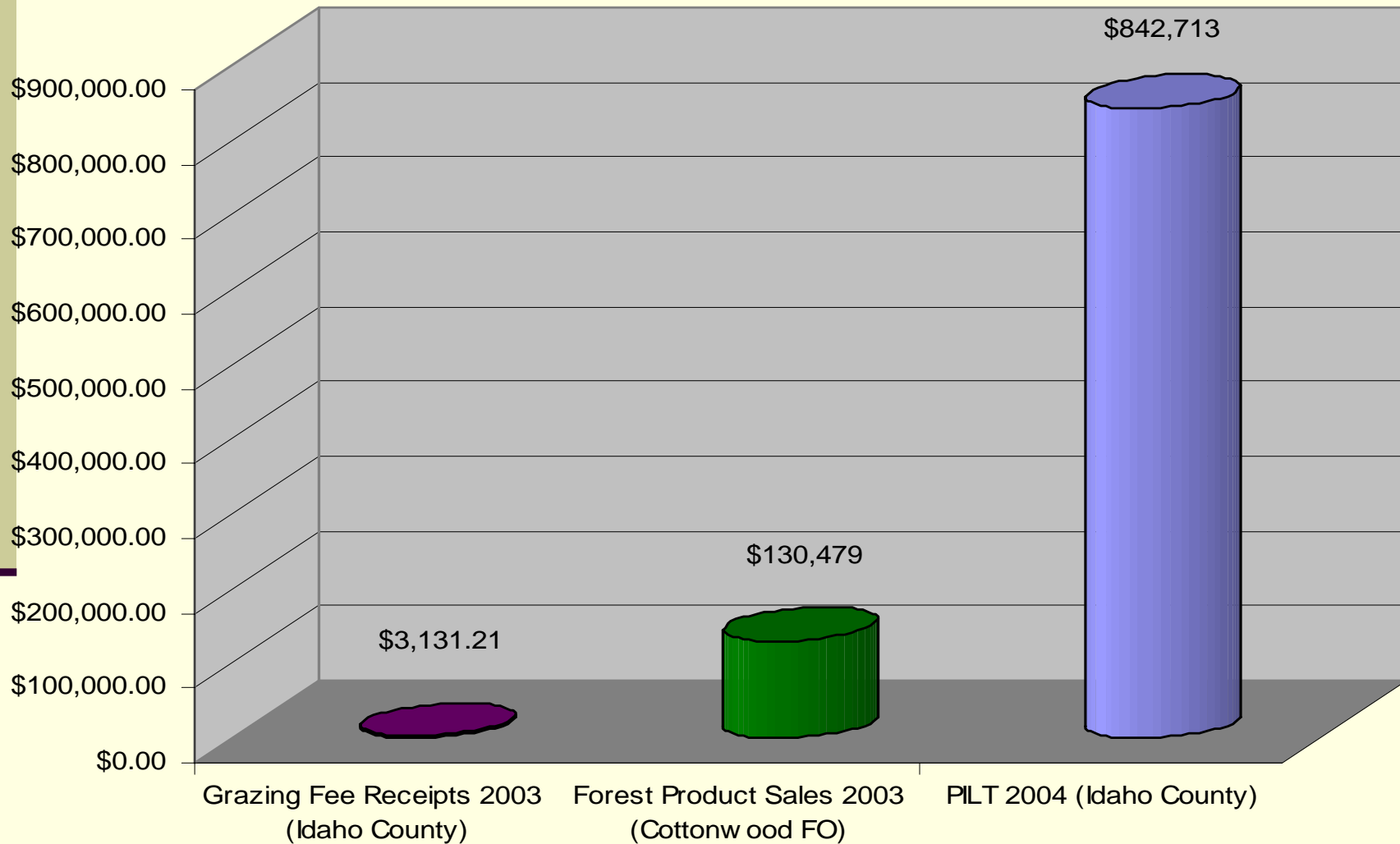


## COTTONWOOD FIELD OFFICE FY 2004 EXPENDITURES

Labor Operations



# BLM Disbursements – Idaho County



# BLM Recreation On The Lower Salmon River

